

- Headache or eye-straining
- Blurred vision or double vision
- Crossed eyes or eyes that appear to move independently of each other
- Dislike or avoidance of reading and close work
 - Short attention span during visual tasks
- Turning or tilting the head to use one eye only, or closing or covering one eye



- Placing the head very close to the book or desk when reading or writing
 - Excessive blinking or rubbing the eyes
- Losing place while reading, or using a finger as a guide
 - Slow reading speed or poor reading comprehension
 - Difficulty remembering what was read





- Omitting or repeating words, or confusing similar words
 - Persistent reversal of words or letters (after second grade)
 - Difficulty remembering, identifying or reproducing shapes
 - Poor eye-hand coordination
 - Evidence of developmental immaturity

